## Abstract

Aqueous binders comprising condensation products AB of carboxyl-containing resins A and hydroxyl group-containing resins  ${\bf B}$ , hydroxyurethanes  ${\bf C}$ , and curing agents  ${\bf D}$  which are active even at temperatures starting at 120 °C wherein the hydroxyurethanes  ${\bf C}$  include units derived from polyfunctional hydroxy compounds Ca having at least 4 carbon atoms, it being possible for some of the carbon atoms to be replaced by oxygen atoms or by ester groups, and at least two hydroxyl groups, and units derived from polyfunctional isocyanates Cb selected from isocyanates of formula R(NCO)<sub>n</sub>, where R is an n-functional cycloaliphatic, aliphatic-polycyclic, aromatic-aliphaticbranched or aromatic radical and n is at least 2, and their use for preparing automotive surfacer materials